



Year 4

Victorians 1837—1901- Beyond 1066

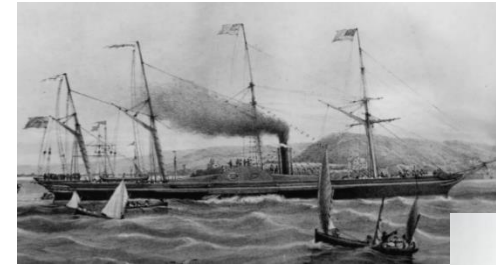


Sticky Knowledge

- To know that Queen Victoria was Queen of the British Empire where British goods were sold
- To know that many important inventions took place during Victoria's reign that shaped the modern world
- To know that the police force was created during Victoria's reign
- To know that a law was passed in 1891 so that every child from 5-13 could go to school for a free education

Timeline

Around 1800	Start of the Industrial Revolution
1819	Victoria born
1829	Police force invented in London.
1837	Victoria becomes Queen Victoria
1842	Queen Victoria first used the train to travel.
1891	Elementary Education Act.
1901	The British Empire was the largest the world had ever seen. Queen Victoria was the head of the British Empire.
1901	Queen Victoria died.



Key Vocabulary

British Empire	A group of countries ruled by a monarch.
Commonwealth	A group made up of the countries that used to be part of the British Empire for the benefit of all.
Elementary education	The same as a primary school.
Industrial revolution	Machines take the place of people and animals at work.
Inventions	Creating something that has never been made before.
Police	Responsible for the prevention and detection of crime.
Steamship/ steam train	Ships and trains that were powered by steam. Coal was burned to create heat to produce steam.



Year 4

Elizabeth I - 1559 - 1603

Beyond 1066



Timeline

1533	Elizabeth Tudor born
1540	Francis Drake born
1554	Walter Raleigh born
1558	Elizabeth became Queen
1577-80	Francis Drake circumnavigates the world.
1578	Walter Raleigh set off to explore America.
1587	English attack on Cadiz
1588	Spanish armada set sail to invade England. The Spanish were defeated.
1603	Elizabeth died and was succeeded by James I.

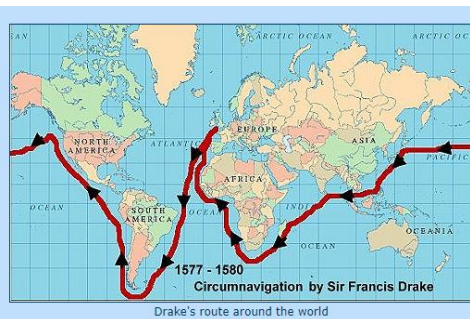


Sticky Knowledge

- To know that Elizabethan society was made up of different social classes, determined by wealth and occupation
- To know that some nobility and gentry lived and travelled with Queen Elizabeth and were called courtiers
- To know that Sir Francis Drake was knighted by the Queen for his contribution to exploration
- To know that Sir Walter Raleigh, one of Elizabeth's courtiers, discovered America
- To know that Elizabeth's strength and power and successful explorations contributed greatly to British Empire- Elizabeth's reign became the Golden Age of Discovery

Key Vocabulary

Armada	Spanish word for navy. A fleet of warships.
Circumnavigate	To sail or travel around something, especially the world.
Colony	A group of people who settle in a new place but still keep ties to their homeland.
Courtier	A person in attendance where the monarch is. They could be an aide, an advisor or a companion.
Knighted	An award given by the queen for major, long term contribution to an activity.
Noble	A person who has wealth and power.
Succeeded	The person who next takes the throne. The next King or Queen.





Year 4

Henry VIII 1509- 1547

Beyond 1066



Timeline

1491	Henry Tudor born
1509	Henry VIII becomes king
1509	Married Catherine of Aragon
1516	Mary Tudor born
1533	Married Anne Boleyn
1533	Elizabeth Tudor born
1534	Act of Supremacy makes Henry VIII the Supreme Head of the Church of England
1536	Married Jane Seymour
1536	Monasteries Act. Henry orders monasteries to be demolished.
1536	Pilgrimage of Grace. The people revolt against Henry demolishing the monasteries.
1537	Edward Tudor born
1540	Married Anne of Cleves
1540	Married Catherine Howard
1543	Married Catherine Parr
1547	Henry VII died from natural causes but he was in ill health.



Pope Clement VII was the Pope when Henry VIII was King.

Sticky Knowledge

- To know that England was a Catholic country in 1509 when Henry VIII became King
- To know that Henry VIII married Catherine of Aragon (Spanish Princess)
- To know that Henry VIII broke away from the Pope and the Catholic church, in order to divorce his wife
- To know that Henry had a further five wives in his quest for a male Heir
- To know that Henry VIII was succeeded by his son, Edward, who died at a young age

Key Vocabulary

Catholic	Christians who believe in God. The Pope leads the religion.
Church of England	Christians who believe in God. The King or Queen of England heads the religion.
Divorced	Formal ending of a marriage.
Executed	Sentenced to death.
Heir	Who will take a person's property and rank when they die.
Pope	Head of the Roman Catholic Church
Protestant	A Christian who believes in the Church of England religion.

